

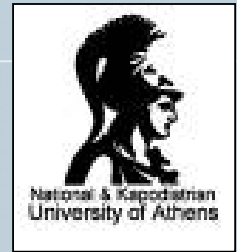
# Advanced Networking Technologies and Applications 2003

## Location Based Services

Lazaros Merakos  
University of Athens  
Dept. of Informatics & Telecommunications  
Communication Networks Laboratory

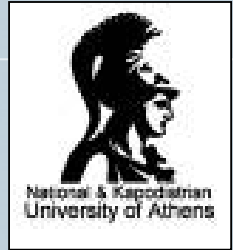
June 10<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup> 2003, Athens

## Some facts ...



- ❖ By 2005 most wireless devices will be location-aware
- ❖ Over 500 million people will have access wherever they are, and use location based services
- ❖ A very important step in spatial information usage since the invention of the map...

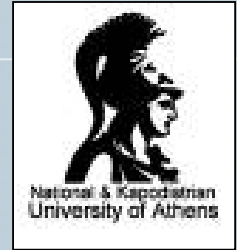
# Market Estimates



❖ LBS market will reach \$4 - \$20 billion/year by 2006

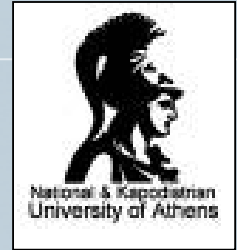
- *Key idea*: Personalise content by location information
- No clear dominance of location technology yet
- Ideal business model not yet identified
- Location accuracy not so important

# LBS Drivers



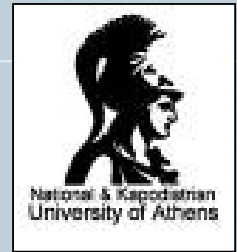
- ❖ *North America*: FCC mandate for E911 (by Dec. 2002, all new handsets should be position enabled)
- ❖ *Europe*: Gradually moving to a unified emergency service number 112 (<http://www.telematica.de/cgalies/>)
- ❖ *Asia*: Most countries have no formal approach for LBS regulation
- ❖ *Japan and Korea* already have advanced mobile network positioning and large numbers of users

# LBS Technologies



- ❖ Network-based position technologies (Cell-ID, Time of Arrival, Angle of Arrival)
- ❖ Handset-based positioning technologies (GPS, Glonass, Galileo, Observed time difference of arrival)
- ❖ Indoor solutions (WLAN 802.11-based, Active Badges, Infrared-based)
- ❖ Handsets

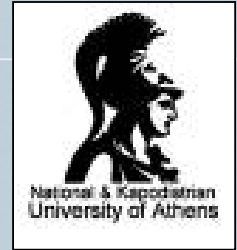
# Handsets - Mobile Terminals



- ❖ Phones become smarter and resource-richer:
  - advanced display capabilities
  - PDA functionality
  - integrated Bluetooth to give access to other devices (e.g., PDAs)
  - Java support



# Location Based Services



## ❖ InfoServices

- ➔ Lifestyle information
- ➔ Business Information
- ➔ Traffic Information

## ❖ Tracking Services

- ➔ Vehicle Tracking
- ➔ People Tracking
- ➔ Asset Tracking

(Killer applications ?)

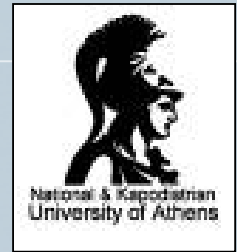
## ❖ Emergency Services

- ➔ Medical
- ➔ Crime
- ➔ Distress

## ❖ Employee Services

- ➔ Information in the field
- ➔ Enterprise Integration
- ➔ Customer Service

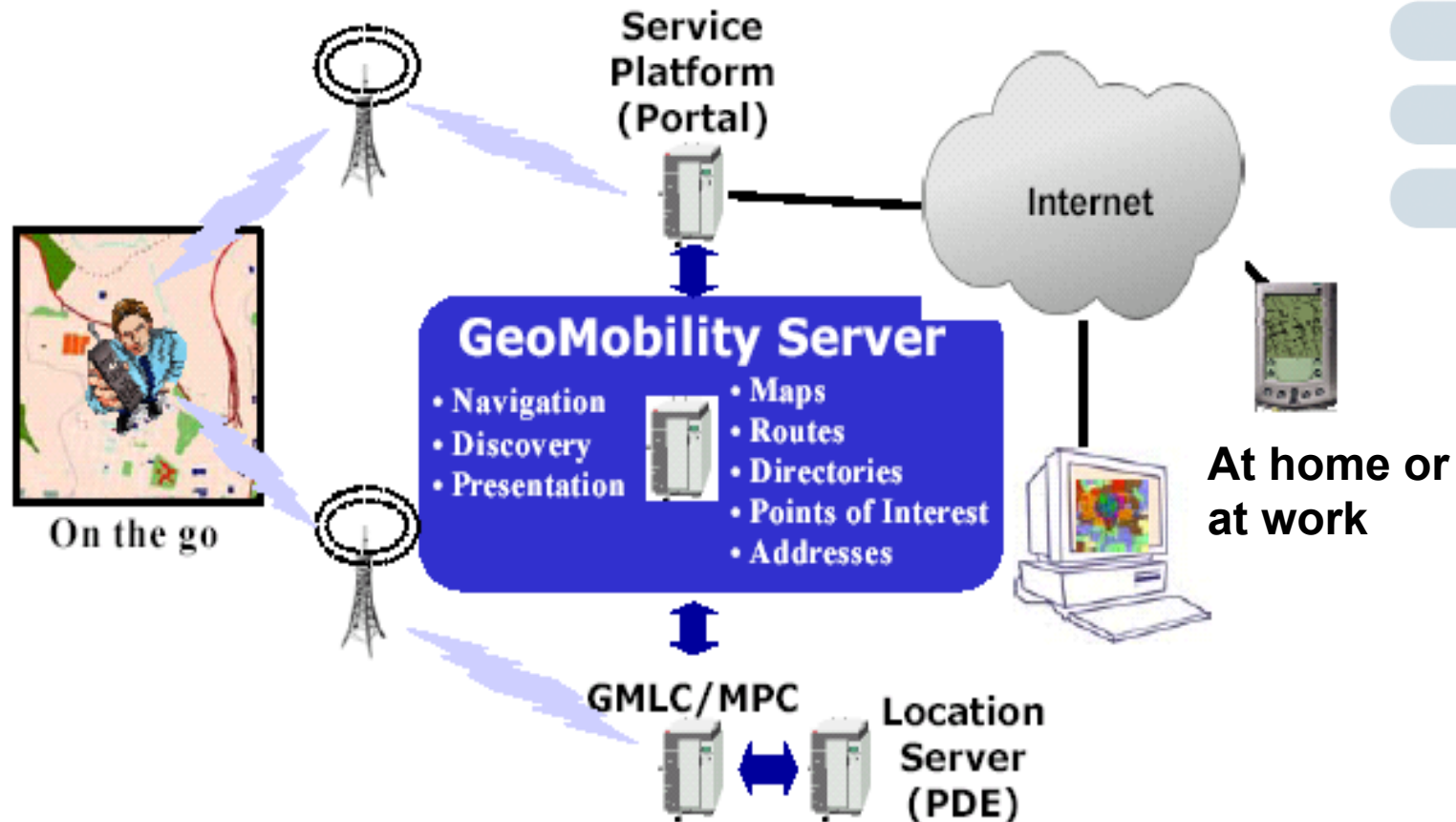
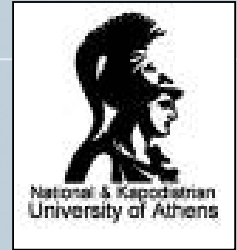
# LBS platform components



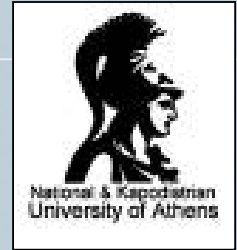
- ❖ Positioning platform
- ❖ Application middleware
- ❖ GIS & mapping (GIS interaction, map generation and direction instructions, “you are here” marks on map, points of interest for different applications, routing)
- ❖ Location server (Mapping of logical location to physical and GIS locations, user control over location information, location-related alerts, e.g. proximity, within an area)



# Standardisation: OGC Geomobility Server



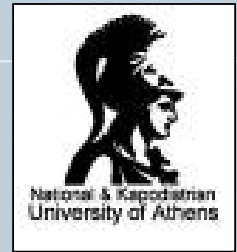
# LBS Value Chain



- ❖ LBS market chain:
  - MPS vendors, GIS vendors
  - Application and content vendors
  - Network operators
  - Systems integrators and IT vendors
- ❖ Lack of integrated LBS platforms
- ❖ Lack of integrated application/service providers

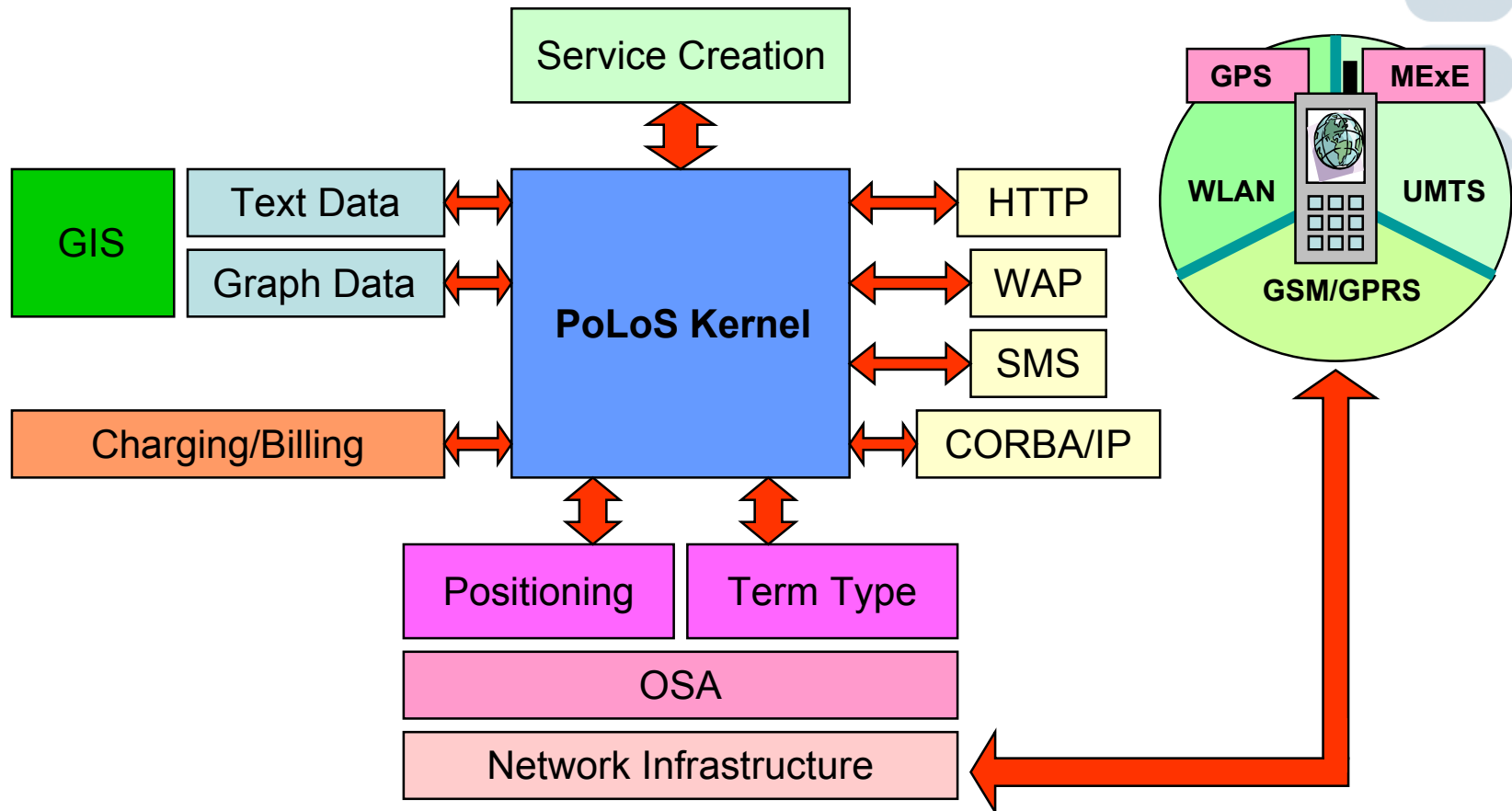
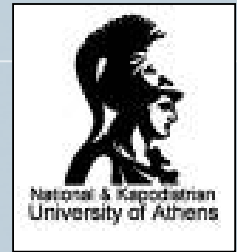


# EU/IST Research on LBS

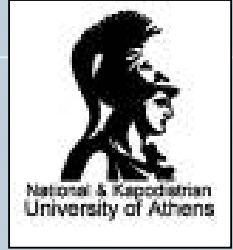


- ❖ Co-ordinated efforts towards the resolution of important problems:
  - ➔ positioning techniques and satellite navigation.
  - ➔ hybrid solutions
  - ➔ IP based techniques in UMTS networks
  - ➔ privacy
  - ➔ open platforms
  - ➔ business models
  - ➔ roaming
- ❖ Projects: CELLO, EMILY, GAUSS, GLORIA, LOCUS, LOCOMOTION, LOVEUS, OPIUM, POLOS, WINE GLASS, WIRELESS INFO, YOUNGSTER, ....

# PoLoS: Integrated Platform for Location-Based Services

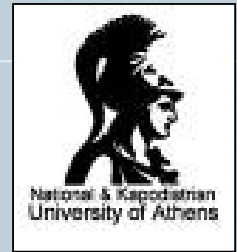


# PoLoS profile



- ❖ *Objective:* To design and implement an Integrated Platform for Location Based Services covering:  
**Service Creation, Deployment & Service Provision**
- ❖ *Advantages:* Portability, Re-usability, Independence from underlying technologies, many operation paradigms (push, pull), Flexible Service Handling, Roaming across different infrastructures, Business Models
- ❖ *Partners:* University of Athens, ALCATEL, CSEM, Intracom, EPSILON, EPSILON Cyprus, Telefonica I+D

# PoLoS Service Creation Environment



Resource - test.vcl - Eclipse Platform

File Edit View Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

100%

Outline

- EntryPoint #0Label=main Role=
- ExitPoint #0
- TRY #0
  - SET #0 Name:a Value:5
  - INVOKE #0 component=GIS
  - IF #0 1)a>6 2)else
  - SET #2 Name:a Value:a+1
  - SET #1 Name:report Value:Exception Oc

Properties

Property	Value
Connection Router	Manual

Tasks Console Error Log Plug-in Registry Properties

# Advanced Networking Technologies and Applications 2003



Thank you for your attention



June 10<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup> 2003, Athens